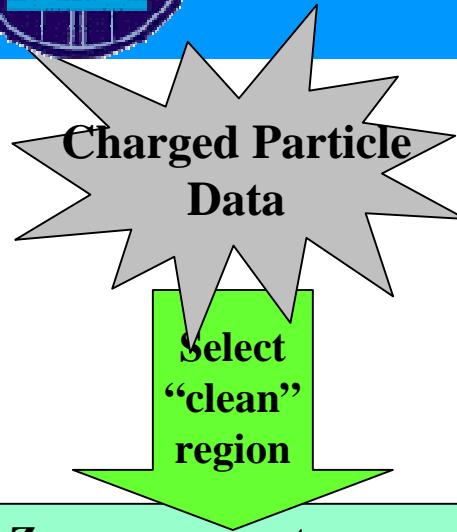




# Field-Stuart-Haas PRD



Look only at the charged particles measured by the CTC.



- Zero or one vertex
- $|z_c - z_v| < 2 \text{ cm}$ ,  $|\text{CTC } d_0| < 1 \text{ cm}$
- Require  $P_T > 0.5 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $|\eta| < 1$
- Assume a uniform track finding efficiency of 92%
- Errors include both statistical and correlated systematic uncertainties

compare

A large green double-headed arrow labeled "compare" connects the two main data sources.

- Require  $P_T > 0.5 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $|\eta| < 1$
- Make an 8% correction for the track finding efficiency
- Errors (statistical plus systematic) of around 5%

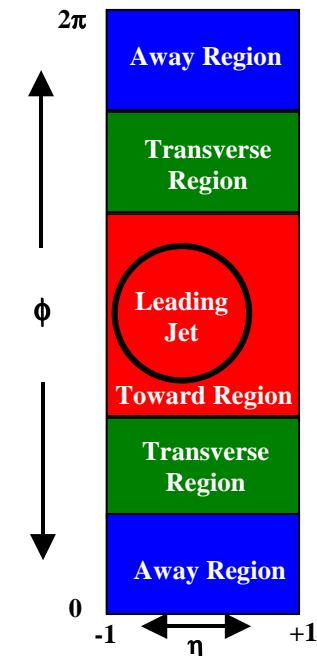
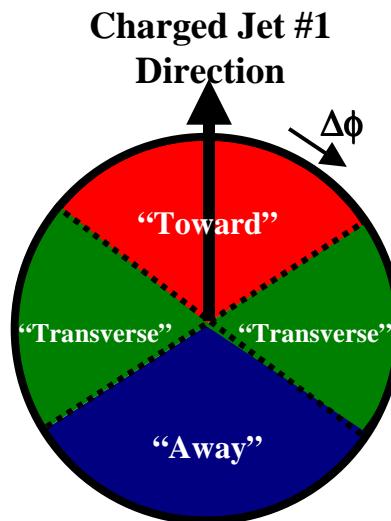
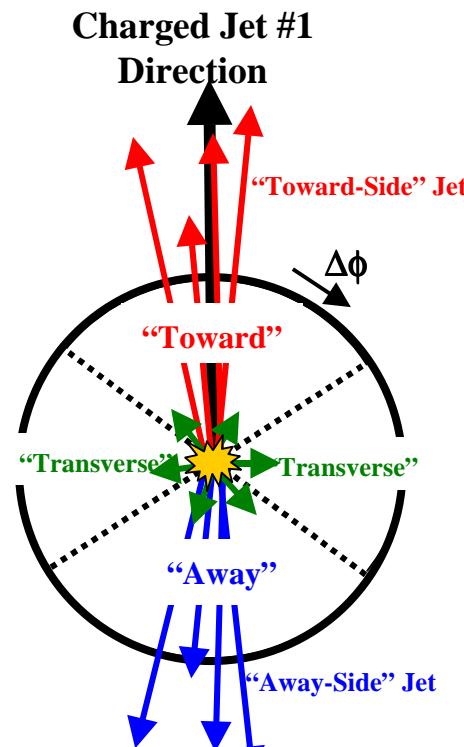
Uncorrected data

Corrected theory

Small Corrections!



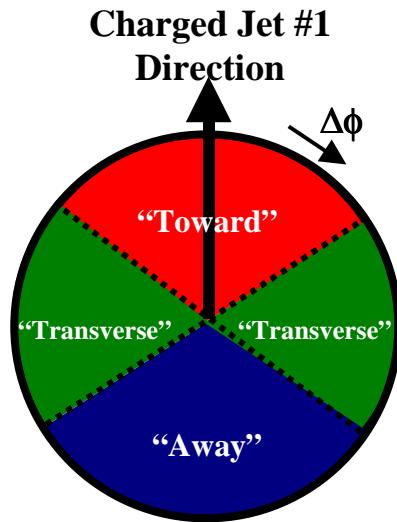
# Charged Particle $\Delta\phi$ Correlations



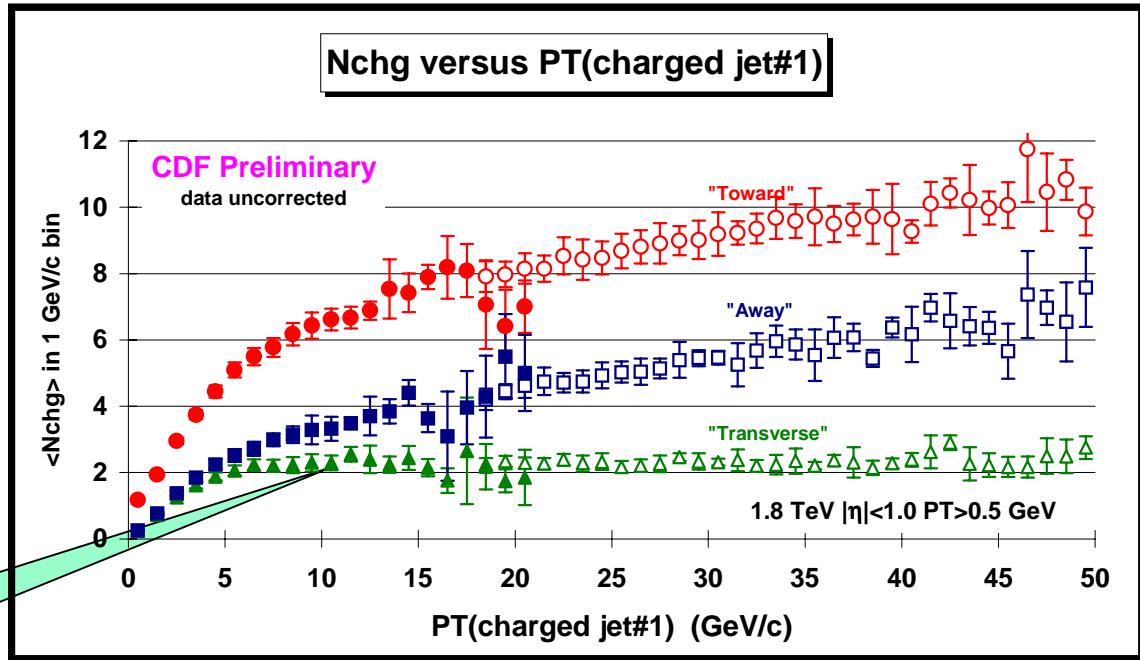
- Look at charged particle correlations in the azimuthal angle  $\Delta\phi$  relative to the leading charged particle jet.
- Define  $|\Delta\phi| < 60^\circ$  as "Toward",  $60^\circ < |\Delta\phi| < 120^\circ$  as "Transverse", and  $|\Delta\phi| > 120^\circ$  as "Away".
- All three regions have the same size in  $\eta$ - $\phi$  space,  $\Delta\eta \times \Delta\phi = 2 \times 120^\circ = 4\pi/3$ .



# Charged Multiplicity versus $P_T(\text{chgjet}\#1)$



Underlying Event  
“plateau”

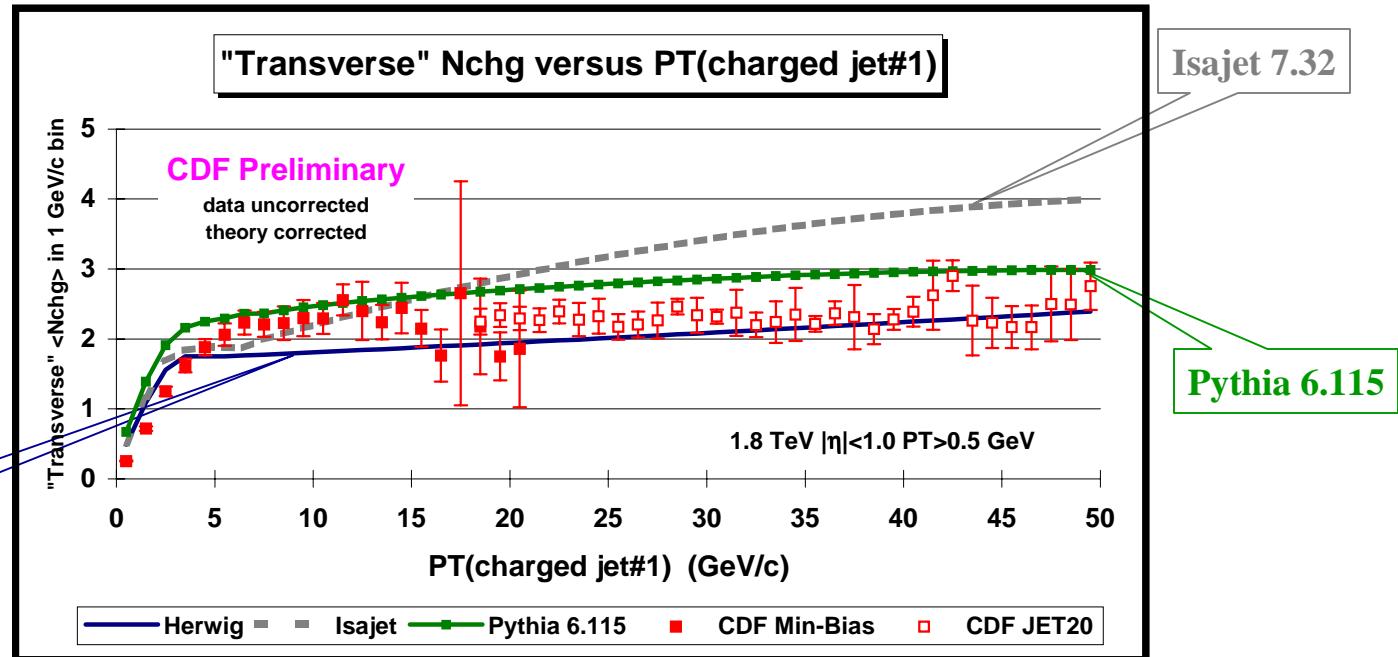
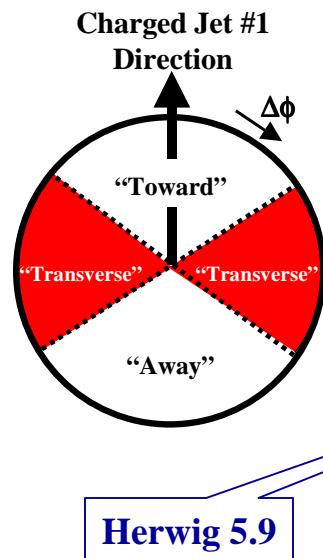


Blessed on 11/3/99

- Data on the average number of “toward” ( $|\Delta\phi| < 60^\circ$ ), “transverse” ( $60^\circ < |\Delta\phi| < 120^\circ$ ), and “away” ( $|\Delta\phi| > 120^\circ$ ) charged particles ( $P_T > 0.5$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 1$ , including jet#1) as a function of the transverse momentum of the leading charged particle jet. Each point corresponds to the  $\langle N_{\text{ch}g} \rangle$  in a 1 GeV bin. The solid (open) points are the Min-Bias (JET20) data. The errors on the (uncorrected) data include both statistical and correlated systematic uncertainties.



# “Transverse” Nchg versus $P_T(\text{chgjet}\#1)$

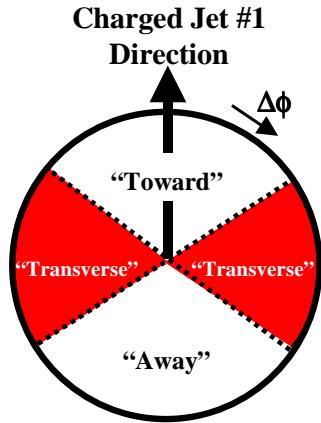


Blessed on 11/3/99

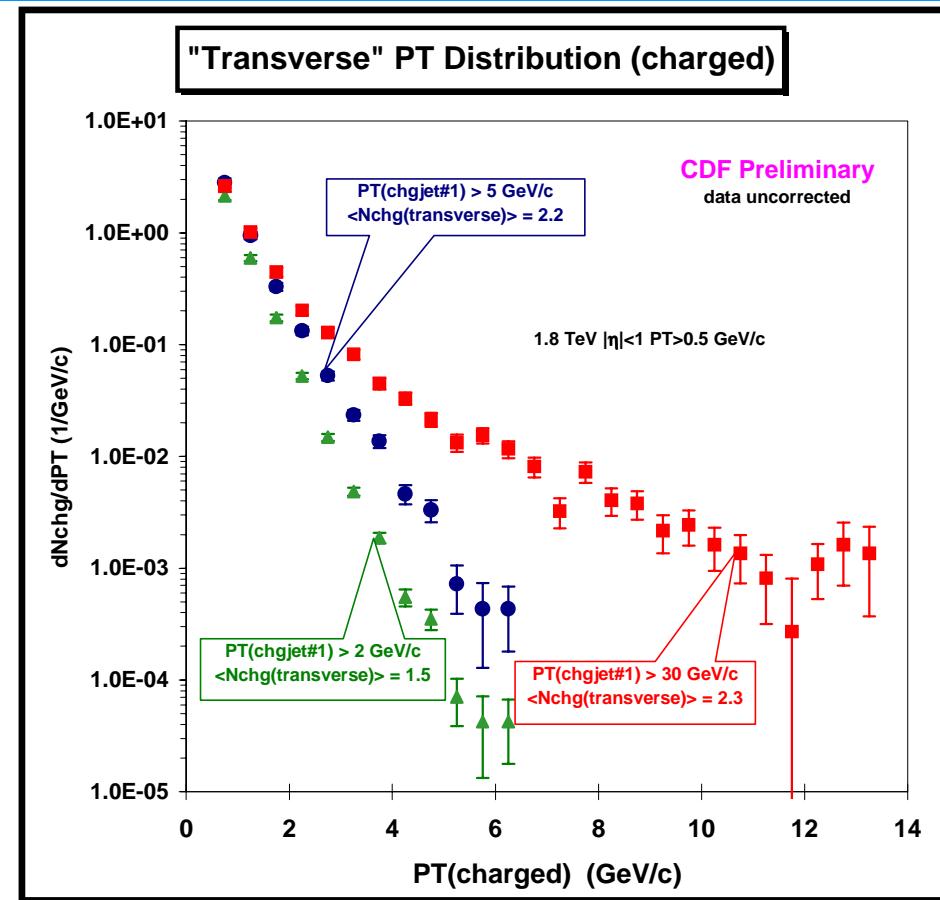
- Plot shows the “Transverse”  $\langle \text{Nchg} \rangle$  versus  $P_T(\text{chgjet}\#1)$  compared to the the QCD hard scattering predictions of Herwig 5.9, Isajet 7.32, and Pythia 6.115 (default parameters with  $P_T(\text{hard}) > 3$  GeV/c).
- Only charged particles with  $|\eta| < 1$  and  $P_T > 0.5$  GeV are included and the QCD Monte-Carlo predictions have been corrected for efficiency.



# “Transverse” Nchg versus $P_T(\text{chgjet}\#1)$



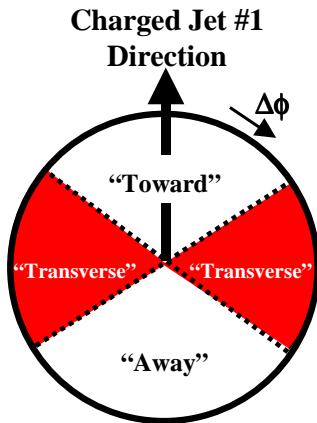
- Plot shows the  $P_T$  distribution of the “Transverse”  $\langle N\text{chg} \rangle$ . Each point corresponds to the  $d\langle N\text{chg} \rangle/dP_T$  in a 1 GeV bin.
- The triangle and circle (square) points are the Min-Bias (JET20) data. The errors on the (*uncorrected*) data include both statistical and correlated systematic uncertainties.



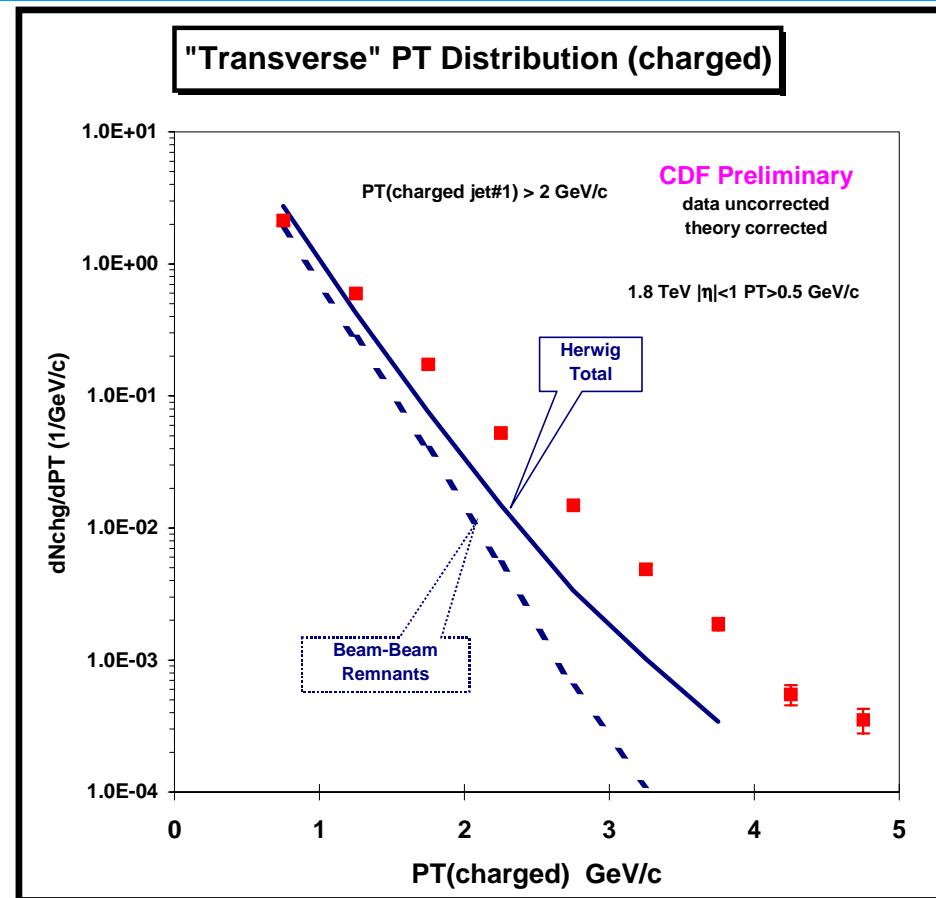
To be blessed



# “Transverse” Nchg versus $P_T(\text{chgjet}\#1)$



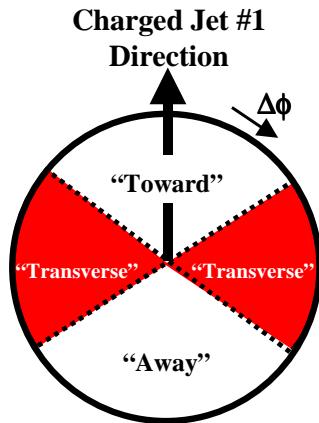
- Plot shows the data on the  $P_T$  distribution of the “Transverse”  $\langle \text{Nchg} \rangle$  for  $P_T(\text{chgjet}\#1) > 2$  GeV/c compared with the QCD hard scattering prediction of HERWIG.
- The dashed (solid) curves show the contribution arising from the beam-beam remnants (total).



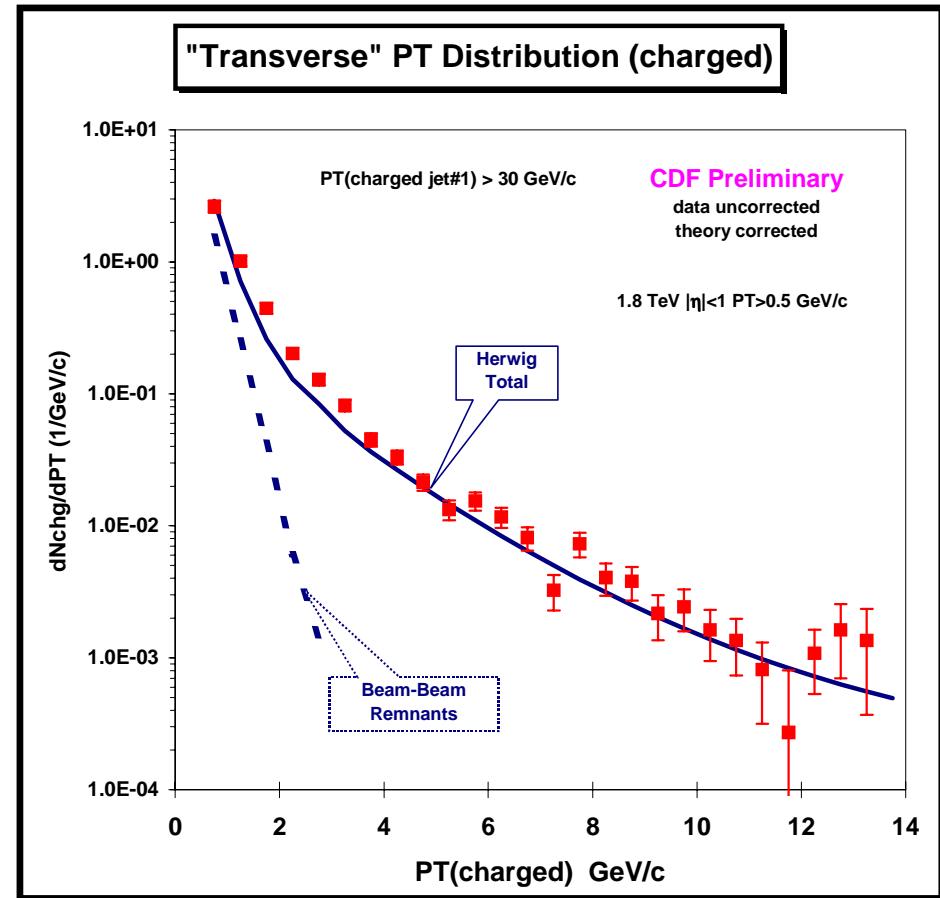
Theory Curves



# “Transverse” Nchg versus $P_T(\text{chgjet}\#1)$



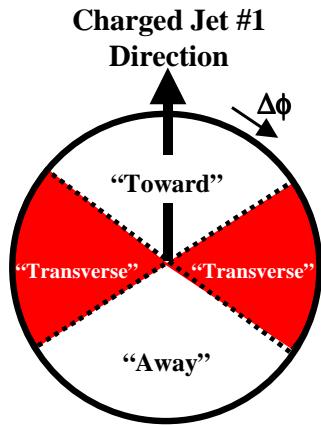
- Plot shows the data on the  $P_T$  distribution of the “Transverse”  $\langle \text{Nchg} \rangle$  for  $P_T(\text{chgjet}\#1) > 30$  GeV/c compared with the QCD hard scattering prediction of HERWIG.
- The dashed (solid) curves show the contribution arising from the beam-beam remnants (total).



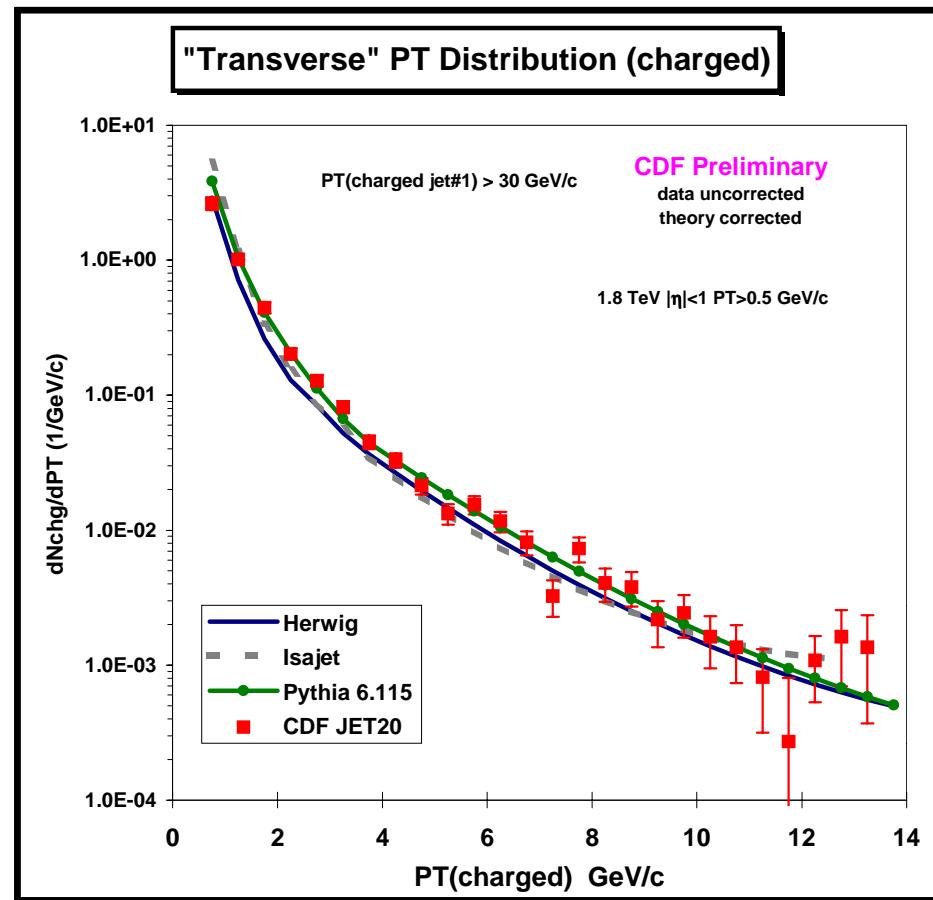
Theory Curves



# “Transverse” Nchg versus $P_T(\text{chgjet}\#1)$



- Plot shows the data on the  $P_T$  distribution of the “Transverse”  $\langle N\text{chg} \rangle$  for  $P_T(\text{chgjet}\#1) > 30$  GeV/c compared with the QCD hard scattering prediction of HERWIG, ISAJET, and PYTHIA 6.115.



Theory Curves